

What Blooms When?



If you want a colorful landscape that blooms throughout the growing season, select plants with a variety of bloom times. For your convenience, we have created an alternate version of our plant list, organized by bloom time.

It is divided into three parts:

Early, with plants that begin blooming in April or May,

Mid, with plants that begin blooming in June or July, and

Late with plants that typically begin blooming in August or September.

*NOTE: This list is NOT limited to showy species

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Early- Typically begin blooming in April or May

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Full Sun	Partial Sun	Shade	Upland Dry	Upland Moist	Saturated	Emergent Shallow	Emergent Deep	Aquatic	Salt Tolerant	Deer Resistant	Pollinator species
<i>Acorus americanus</i>	Sweet Flag	1'-4'	Green	May-June	x	x				x	x				x	
<i>Allium canadense</i>	Wild Onion	1'-2'	Pink	Apr-Jul	x	x	x		x							
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	Indigo Bush	12'-17'	Purple	May-Aug	x	x			x	x				x		x
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Meadow Anemone	1'-2'	White	May-Sep	x	x			x	x						
<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	Great Angelica	4'-12'	White	May-Jun	x	x				x						x
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading Dogbane	1'-4'	Pink	May-Sep		x		x								
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine	1'-3'	Red/Yellow	Apr-Jul	x	x	x	x	x	x				x	x	
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-In-The-Pulpit	1'-3'	Green	Apr-Jul		x	x		x							
<i>Baptisia alba</i>	White Wild Indigo	3'-4'	White	May-Aug	x	x		x	x						x	x
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue Wild Indigo	1'-4'	Blue	May-Jun	x	x		x	x					x		x
<i>Baptisia bracteata</i>	Cream Wild Indigo	3'-4'	Cream	May-Jun	x	x		x	x					x		x
<i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis</i>	River Bulrush	3'-7'	Brown	May-Jul	x					x	x	x			x	
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	1'-2'	Yellow	Mar-Jun		x	x			x	x					
<i>Carex annectens</i> var. <i>xanthocarpa</i>	Small Yellow Fox Sedge	2'-3'	Green	May-Jun	x	x			x	x						
<i>Carex aquatilis</i>	Long-Bracted Tussock Sedge	2'-3'	Green	Apr-Jun	x	x				x	x					
<i>Carex atherodes</i>	Hairy-Leaved Lake Sedge	2'-4'	Green	May-Jun	x	x				x	x					
<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	Copper-Shouldered Oval Sedge	1'-2'	Green	May-Jun	x			x	x						x	
<i>Carex blanda</i>	Common Wood Sedge	1'-2'	Green	Apr-Jun		x	x	x	x							
<i>Carex brevior</i>	Plains Oval Sedge	1'-2'	Green	May-Jun	x			x	x						x	
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Buxbaum's Sedge	2'-3'	Green	May-Jun	x				x	x						
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bristly Sedge	2'-3'	Green	May-Jun	x	x				x	x	x				
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge	2'-5'	Green	May	x	x	x			x	x					
<i>Carex cristatella</i>	Crested Oval Sedge	2'-3'	Green	May-Jun	x	x				x	x				x	
<i>Carex davisii</i>	Awned Graceful Sedge	2'-3'	Green	May		x	x		x							
<i>Carex emoryi</i>	Riverbank Sedge	2'-3'	Green	May	x	x				x						
<i>Carex gracillima</i>	Graceful Sedge	2'-3'	Green	Apr-Jun		x	x	x	x							
<i>Carex granularis</i>	Pale Sedge	1'-2'	Green	May-Jun	x	x	x			x						
<i>Carex grayi</i>	Common Bur Sedge	1'-2'	Green	May-Jun		x	x			x						
<i>Carex haydenii</i>	Long-Scaled Tussock Sedge	1'-3'	Green	May	x	x				x						
<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Porcupine Sedge	2'-3'	Green	May-Jun	x	x	x			x						
<i>Carex interior</i>	Prairie Star Sedge	1'-3'	Green	May	x	x				x						
<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Shining Bur Sedge	2'-3'	Green	May-Jun		x			x	x						
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Common Lake Sedge	2'-4'	Green	May-Jun	x	x	x			x	x	x				
<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Common Hop Sedge	2'-3'	Green	May-Jun	x	x	x			x					x	
<i>Carex lurida</i>	Bottlebrush Sedge	2'-3'	Green	May-Jun	x	x	x			x	x	x			x	
<i>Carex muhlenbergii</i>	Sand Bracted Sedge	1'-3'	Green	May-Jun	x	x	x	x								
<i>Carex muskingumensis</i>	Swamp Oval Sedge	1'-2'	Green	May-Jun			x			x	x					
<i>Carex normalis</i>	Spreading Oval Sedge	1'-3'	Green	May-Jun		x	x		x	x						
<i>Carex pellita</i>	Woolly Sedge	1'-2'	Green	May-Jun	x	x			x	x						
<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Common Oak Sedge	6"-1'	Green	Apr-May		x	x	x	x							
<i>Carex prairea</i>	Fen Panicked Sedge	1'-4'	Green	May	x	x				x						
<i>Carex projecta</i>	Loose-Headed Oval Sedge	1'-3'	Green	May-Jun	x	x	x		x	x	x					
<i>Carex radiata</i>	Straight-Styled Wood Sedge	1'-2'	Green	May-Jun		x	x		x							
<i>Carex rosea</i>	Curly-Styled Wood Sedge	6"-1'	Green	Apr-Jun		x	x	x	x							
<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Lance-Fruited Oval Sedge	2'-3'	Green	May-Jun	x	x				x						
<i>Carex sparganioides</i> v. <i>cephaloidea</i>	Rough-Clustered Sedge	1'-3'	Green	May-Jun			x		x							
<i>Carex squarrosa</i>	Narrow-Leaved Cattail Sedge	1'-2'	Green	May-Jun	x	x				x						
<i>Carex stipata</i>	Common Fox Sedge	1'-3'	Green	Apr-May	x	x	x			x	x				x	
<i>Carex straminea</i>	Awned Oval Sedge	1'-3'	Green	May-Jun	x	x				x						
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Common Tussock Sedge	2'-3'	Green	Apr-Jun	x	x				x	x					
<i>Carex swanii</i>	Swan's Sedge	1'-2'	Green	May-Jun		x		x	x							
<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	Awl-Fruited Oval Sedge	2'-3'	Green	May-Jul	x	x	x			x	x					
<i>Carex utriculata</i>	Common Yellow Lake Sedge	2'-4'	Green	May-Jun	x					x	x					
<i>Carex viridula</i>	Green Yellow Sedge	1'-2'	Green	May-Sep	x	x				x						
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Brown Fox Sedge	2'-3'	Green	May-Jun	x	x				x	x				x	
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i> v. <i>ambigua</i>	Large Yellow Fox Sedge	1'-3'	Green	May-Jun	x				x	x	x					
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue Cohosh	1'-3'	Yellow	Apr-May		x	x		x						x	
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Sand Coreopsis	1'-2'	Yellow	May-Aug	x	x		x						x	x	
<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair Grass	1'-3'	Green	May-Jun		x				x				x		
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Shooting Star	1'-3'	White/Pink	Apr-May	x	x		x	x	x					x	
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Purple Coneflower	2'-5'	Lavender	May-Aug	x			x							x	x
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	Needle Spike Rush	5"-7"	Green	May-Oct	x					x	x					
<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	Blunt Spike Rush	6"-1'	Green	May-Sep	x	x				x	x					

Early- Typically begin blooming in April or May (continued)

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<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Tall Scouring Rush	1'-3'	Brown	Apr-Aug	x	x	x		x	x						
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge	2'-4'	White	May-Oct	x	x		x	x						x	
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	1'-2'	Lavender	Apr-Jul			x		x							x
<i>Geum laciniatum</i>	Northern Rough Avens	1'-3'	White	May-Jun		x	x		x	x						
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie Smoke	6"-1'	Pink	Apr-Jun	x	x		x								
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl Manna Grass	1'-5'	Green	May-Jun	x	x	x		x	x	x					
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Cow Parsnip	4'-10'	White	May-Jul	x	x	x		x							
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Prairie Alum Root	1'-3'	Green	May-Sep	x	x		x	x						x	
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	Sweet Grass	1'-3'	Green	Apr-Jun	x				x	x				x		
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia Waterleaf	1'-2'	Lavender	May-Jun		x	x		x							x
<i>Iris virginica</i>	Blue Flag	2'-3'	Lavender/Purple	May-Jul	x	x	x			x	x				x	
<i>Juncus tenuis v. dudleyi</i>	Dudley's Rush	1'-2'	Brown	May-Jul	x				x	x						
<i>Koeleria pyramidata</i>	June Grass	1'-2'	Cream	May-Jul	x	x		x							x	
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Marsh Vetchling	6"-1'	Pink/Purple	May-Sep		x			x	x				x		
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Pale Spiked Lobelia	1'-3'	Lavender	May-Aug	x	x			x							
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild Lupine	1'-2'	Blue/Violet	Apr-Jul	x	x		x							x	x
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebells	1'-2'	Blue	Mar-May		x	x		x	x						
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	Yellow Pond Lily	0'-0'	Yellow	May-Sep	x	x					x	x	x	x		
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	White Water Lily	0'-0'	White	May-Sep	x	x					x	x	x			
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Hairy Sweet Cicely	1'-3'	White	May-Jun			x		x							
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove Beard Tongue	2'-4'	White/Pink	May-Jul	x	x			x						x	x
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy Beard Tongue	1'-2'	Lavender	May-Jul	x	x		x								x
<i>Penstemon laevigatus</i>	Smooth Beard Tongue	2'-4'	White	May-Jun	x	x		x	x							x
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland Phlox	1'-2'	Blue	Apr-Jun		x	x		x							
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Sand Prairie Phlox	1'-2'	Pink	May-Aug	x	x		x	x							
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Smooth Solomon's Seal	1'-4'	Green/White	May-Jul		x	x		x						x	
<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>	Sago Pondweed	0'-0'	Green/White	May-Sep	x	x						x	x	x		
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	Early Buttercup	1'-2'	Yellow	Apr-May		x		x								
<i>Rhynchospora macrostachya</i>	Horned Beak Rush	1'-2'	Brown	May-Jun	x					x				x		
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-Eyed Susan	1'-3'	Yellow/Brown	May-Oct	x	x		x	x					x	x	
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Pale Dock	2'-4'	Green	May-Jul	x	x			x	x						
<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i>	Great Water Dock	2'-5'	Green	May-Sep	x	x			x					x		
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i>	Hard-Stemmed Bulrush	4'-6'	Brown	Apr-Aug	x					x	x	x		x	x	
<i>Schoenoplectus americanus</i>	Chairmaker's Rush	2'-5'	Brown	May-Sep	x					x	x			x	x	
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Great Bulrush	4'-8'	Brown	May-Aug	x					x	x	x		x	x	
<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	Red Bulrush	2'-4'	Brown	May-Jun	x					x					x	
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	Golden Ragwort	1'-3'	Yellow	Apr-Jun	x	x	x			x						
<i>Silene virginica</i>	Fire Pink	6"-1'	Red	May-Jul		x	x		x							
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Stout Blue-Eyed Grass	3"-1'	Blue	May-Aug		x			x							
<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i>	Eastern Blue-Eyed Grass	6"-1'	Blue	May-Jul		x			x							
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	Feathery False Solomon's Seal	1'-3'	White	Apr-Jun		x	x	x	x							
<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	Common Bur Reed	2'-6'	Green	May-Aug	x					x	x	x				
<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	Celandine Poppy	2'-3'	Yellow	Apr-Jun		x	x		x							
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Purple Meadow Rue	3'-6'	Cream	May-Jun	x	x			x	x						
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early Meadow Rue	1'-3'	Green	Apr-May		x	x		x							
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Rue Anemone	6"-1'	White	Mar-Jun		x	x	x	x							
<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i>	Common Spiderwort	2'-4'	Blue/Lavender	May-Oct	x	x		x	x						x	x
<i>Triglochin maritimum</i>	Common Bog Arrow Grass	1'-2'	White	May-Sep	x					x						
<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>	Early Horse Gentian	2'-4'	Maroon	Apr-Jun		x	x		x							
<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	Lance-Leaved Violet	1"-6"	White	Apr-Jun	x	x				x						
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's Foot Violet	1'-2'	Lavender	Apr-Aug		x		x								
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-Leaved Meadow Parsnip	1'-2'	Yellow	Apr-May	x	x	x	x	x							
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	1'-3'	Yellow	Apr-Jun	x	x	x		x					x		x

Mid - Typically begin blooming in June or July

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Full Sun	Partial Sun	Shade	Upland Dry	Upland Moist	Saturated	Emergent Shallow	Emergent Deep	Aquatic	Salt Tolerant	Deer Resistant	Pollinator species
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Lavender Hyssop	2'-4'	Purple	Jun-Sep	x	x	x	x	x						x	x
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow Giant Hyssop	3'-7'	Yellow	Jul-Oct	x	x			x							x
<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	Purple Giant Hyssop	3'-7'	Purple	Jul-Oct		x	x		x							x
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White Snakeroot	2'-4'	White	Jul-Oct		x	x		x							x
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	Common Water Plantain	2'-4'	White	Jul-Sep	x					x	x					
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Onion	1'-2'	White/Lavender	Jul-Oct	x	x			x						x	
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild Leek	6"-1'	White	Jun-Aug		x	x		x							x
<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>	Dune Grass	2'-3'	Green	Jul-Sep	x			x	x					x		
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Lead Plant	2'-3'	Purple	Jun-Aug	x	x		x	x					x		x
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem	4'-8'	Purple	Jul-Sep	x	x		x	x						x	
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed	2'-3'	White	Jun-Aug	x	x		x	x							
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall Anemone	1'-3'	White	Jun-Aug	x	x	x	x	x							
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	Pale Indian Plantain	3'-8'	White	Jun-Oct	x	x	x	x	x							
<i>Arnoglossum plantagineum</i>	Prairie Indian Plantain	3'-5'	White	Jun-Aug	x				x	x						
<i>Asclepias exalta</i>	Poke Milkweed	2'-5'	Green/Pink	Jun-Jul		x			x							
<i>Asclepias hirtella</i>	Tall Green Milkweed	2'-3'	Purple/Cream	Jun-Aug	x			x	x							
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	3'-5'	Pink	Jun-Sep	x	x				x	x					
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	Purple Milkweed	2'-4'	Purple/Pink	Jun-Jul	x	x		x	x							
<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	Prairie Milkweed	2'-3'	Pink	Jun-Aug	x				x							
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	2'-4'	Pink	Jun-Aug	x	x		x	x						x	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Weed	1'-3'	Orange	Jun-Sep	x	x		x	x					x	x	
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed	1'-1.5'	White	Jun-Sep	x	x		x	x						x	
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canadian Milk Vetch	1'-4'	Cream	Jun-Oct	x	x		x	x							
<i>Aureolaria flava</i>	Smooth False Foxglove	3'-5'	Yellow	Jul-Oct		x	x	x	x							
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Yellow Wild Indigo	2'-3'	Yellow	Jun-Aug	x	x		x								x
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding Bur Marigold	1'-4'	Yellow	Jun-Oct	x					x	x			x		
<i>Bidens coronata</i>	Tall Swamp Marigold	2'-5'	Yellow	Jun-Oct	x					x	x					
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Common Beggars-Tick	1'-4'	Orange	Jul-Sep	x	x	x		x	x						
<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Wood Mint	1'-3'	White	Jun-Oct		x	x		x							
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	False Nettle	3'-4'	Yellow	Jul-Aug		x	x		x	x						
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side-Oats Grama	2'-4'	Red	Jul-Oct	x	x		x						x	x	
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	Water Shield	6"-1'	Purple	Jun-Jul	x						x	x	x			
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed Brome	2'-4'	Brown	Jun-Jul	x	x				x						
<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	Woodland Brome	2'-4'	Brown	Jun-Jul		x	x		x							
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Bluejoint Grass	2'-4'	Brown	Jun	x	x	x			x	x					
<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>	Sand Reed	3'-6'	Brown	Jul-Sep	x	x		x						x		
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	1'-2'	Blue	Jun-Oct	x	x		x								
<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i>	Tall Bellflower	2'-6'	Blue	Jul-Nov		x	x		x						x	
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's Oval Sedge	2'-3'	Green	Jun	x	x				x						
<i>Carex crus-corvi</i>	Crowfoot Fox Sedge	2'-3'	Green	Jun	x	x	x			x						
<i>Carex frankii</i>	Bristly Cattail Sedge	1'-2'	Green	Jun-Jul	x	x	x			x					x	
<i>Carex molesta</i>	Field Oval Sedge	1'-3'	Green	Jun-Jul	x			x	x							
<i>Carex typhina</i>	Common Cattail Sedge	1'-2'	Green	Jun	x	x				x						
<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	Tufted Lake Sedge	2'-3'	Green	Jun-Jul	x					x						
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	1'-3'	White	Jun-Oct	x	x		x	x							x
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Partridge Pea	1'-3'	Yellow	Jun-Oct	x	x		x	x							x
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Indian Wood Oats	2'-3'	Green	Jul-Aug		x	x		x							
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Water Hemlock	3'-6'	White	Jun-Aug	x	x				x						
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Pasture Thistle	2'-8'	Pink	Jul-Sep	x			x	x						x	x
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower	Vine	White	Jul-Oct	x	x			x	x						
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	Prairie Coreopsis	1'-2'	Yellow	Jun-Aug	x	x		x							x	
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	Field Nut Sedge	1'-2'	Straw	Jul-Aug	x				x	x						
<i>Dalea candida</i>	White Prairie Clover	1'-3'	White	Jun-Oct	x	x		x	x							
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover	1'-3'	Purple	Jun-Sep	x	x		x						x		x
<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>	Swamp Loosestrife	2'-4'	Pink	Jul-Sep	x	x				x	x	x				
<i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>	Illinois Sensitive Plant	3'-5'	White	Jul-Aug	x			x	x							
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy Tick Trefoil	2'-5'	Purple	Jun-Sep	x	x		x	x							x
<i>Desmodium illinoense</i>	Illinois Tick Trefoil	3'-6'	Purple	Jul-Aug	x	x		x	x							x
<i>Desmodium sessilifolium</i>	Sessile-Leaved Tick Trefoil	2'-4'	Purple	Jul-Sep	x	x		x								x
<i>Diarrhena americana</i>	Beak Grass	1'-3'	Green	Jul		x	x		x							
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat-Top Aster	1'-4'	White/Yellow	Jul-Oct	x	x				x						x
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	Three-Way Sedge	1'-3'	Green	Jul-Aug	x	x				x	x					
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Broad-Leaved Purple Coneflower	3'-4'	Purple	Jun-Aug	x	x		x	x					x	x	x

Mid - Typically begin blooming in June or July (continued)

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Full Sun	Partial Sun	Shade	Upland Dry	Upland Moist	Saturated	Emergent Shallow	Emergent Deep	Aquatic	Salt Tolerant	Deer Resistant	Pollinator species
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Great Spike Rush	1'-2'	Green	Jul	x					x	x			x		
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wild Rye	3'-6'	Green	Jun-Sep	x	x		x	x							
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush Grass	3'-5'	Green	Jun-Jul		x	x		x						x	
<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Riverbank Wild Rye	2'-4'	Green	Jul-Aug		x	x		x							
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	Silky Wild Rye	1'-3'	Green	Jul		x	x	x	x							
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia Wild Rye	2'-4'	Green	Jun	x	x	x		x	x						
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Cinnamon Willow Herb	1'-3'	Pink	Jun-Sep	x	x	x			x						
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Love Grass	1'-2'	Purple	Jul-Aug	x	x		x						x		
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake Master	3'-5'	White	Jul-Sep	x			x	x						x	x
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset	3'-5'	White	Jul-Oct	x	x				x				x	x	x
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	Late Boneset	2'-5'	White	Jul-Oct	x	x			x	x						x
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Big-Leaved Aster	6"-2'	Lavender/White/Yellow	Jul-Oct		x	x	x	x							x
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Common Grass-Leaved Goldenrod	1'-4'	Yellow	Jul-Sep	x	x			x	x						
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	Hollow Joe-Pye Weed	5'-9'	Pink	Jul-Aug	x					x						x
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-Pye Weed	4'-7'	Pink	Jun-Oct	x	x				x	x				x	x
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	Purple Joe-Pye Weed	3'-6'	Pink	Jul-Sep		x	x		x							x
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen Of The Prairie	3'-6'	Pink	Jul	x	x				x						
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Rattlesnake Grass	2'-5'	Green	Jun	x	x				x						
<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	Reed Manna Grass	3'-5'	Green	Jun	x	x				x	x					
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	3'-5'	Yellow	Jul-Nov	x	x				x				x	x	x
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower	2'-5'	Yellow	Jul-Oct	x	x		x	x							x
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Tall Sunflower	4'-12'	Yellow	Jul-Sep	x				x	x						x
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	Sawtooth Sunflower	4'-12'	Yellow	Jul-Oct	x	x			x	x						x
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	Downy Sunflower	2'-4'	Yellow	Jul-Sep	x			x	x							x
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	Prairie Sunflower	3'-5'	Yellow/Brown	Jul-Oct	x			x								x
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Pale-Leaved Sunflower	2'-5'	Yellow	Jul-Oct		x	x	x	x							x
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	False Sunflower	4'-6'	Yellow	Jun-Oct	x	x			x							
<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	Smooth Rose Mallow	3'-7'	White/Pink	Jul-Sep	x	x				x	x					
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Swamp Rose Mallow	3'-7'	White/Pink/Red	Jul-Sep	x	x				x	x			x		
<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>	Kalm's St. John's Wort	2'-4'	Yellow	Jun-Aug	x	x		x	x	x						
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's Wort	3'-5'	Yellow	Jul		x		x	x							
<i>Hypericum pyramidatum</i>	Great St. John's Wort	3'-6'	Yellow	Jul-Aug	x	x			x	x				x	x	
<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Canadian Rush	1'-3'	Brown	Jul-Sep	x					x	x			x		
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common Rush	1'-4'	Brown	Jun	x	x				x	x				x	
<i>Juncus interior</i>	Inland Rush	6"-2'	Brown	Jun-Jul	x	x			x							
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path Rush	6"-2'	Brown	Jun	x	x	x	x	x							
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey's Rush	1'-2'	Brown	Jun-Sep	x					x	x			x		
<i>Justicia americana</i>	Water Willow	1'-2'	Lavender	Jun-Aug	x	x				x	x					
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice Cut Grass	2'-5'	Green	Jul-Sep	x	x	x			x	x				x	
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-Headed Bush Clover	2'-4'	White	Jul-Sep	x	x		x								
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough Blazing Star	2'-3'	Pink	Jul-Nov	x	x		x						x	x	x
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Cylindrical Blazing Star	1'-2'	Pink	Jul-Oct	x	x		x								x
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Prairie Blazing Star	2'-4'	Pink	Jul-Sep	x					x					x	x
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Marsh Blazing Star	3'-5'	Pink	Jul-Sep	x				x	x						x
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	2'-5'	Red	Jul-Oct	x	x	x			x	x					x
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian Tobacco	1'-3'	Cream	Jun-Oct	x	x	x		x							
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	1'-4'	Blue	Jul-Oct	x	x			x	x						x
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	Seedbox	2'-3'	Yellow	Jun-Aug	x					x	x					
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	Common Water Horehound	1'-2'	White	Jul-Sep	x	x				x	x				x	
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Winged Loosestrife	2'-3'	Purple	Jun-Sep	x					x						
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Wild Mint	1'-3'	White	Jul-Sep	x					x	x				x	
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey Flower	2'-4'	Lavender	Jun-Sep	x	x				x	x					
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	2'-5'	Lavender	Jul-Sep	x	x		x	x						x	x
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Horse Mint	1'-2'	Cream	Jul-Sep	x	x		x							x	x
<i>Napaea dioica</i>	Glade Mallow	3'-7'	White	Jun-Jul	x	x			x							
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i>	Lotus	3"-1'	Cream	Jul-Aug	x						x	x	x			
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common Evening Primrose	2'-6'	Yellow	Jun-Nov	x	x		x	x							
<i>Oligoneuron ohioense</i>	Ohio Goldenrod	2'-4'	Yellow	Jul-Oct	x	x			x	x						x
<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i>	Stiff Goldenrod	1'-5'	Yellow	Jul-Oct	x	x		x	x					x	x	x
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern Prickly Pear	3"-6"	Yellow	Jun-Jul	x	x		x							x	
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	Cowbane	2'-5'	White	Jul-Sep	x	x				x						
<i>Panicum rigidulum</i>	Munro Grass	1'-3'	Green	Jul-Aug	x	x				x	x					
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch Grass	3'-5'	Green/Purple	Jun-Oct	x	x		x	x	x				x	x	

Mid - Typically begin blooming in June or July (continued)

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Full Sun	Partial Sun	Shade	Upland Dry	Upland Moist	Saturated	Emergent Shallow	Emergent Deep	Aquatic	Salt Tolerant	Deer Resistant	Pollinator species
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Wild Quinine	2'-3'	White	Jun-Sep	x			x								
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	Vine	Green	Jul-Aug	x	x	x		x					x		
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Arrow Arum	1'-3'	Green	Jun-Jul	x	x	x			x	x	x				
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Ditch Stonecrop	1'-3'	Green	Jun-Oct	x	x				x	x					
<i>Phlox glaberrima interior</i>	Marsh Phlox	1'-2'	Pink/Lavender	Jun-Aug	x	x			x	x					x	
<i>Physostegia virginiana v. arenaria</i>	Prairie Obedient Plant	2'-4'	Pink	Jul-Sep	x			x	x							
<i>Polygonum amphibium v. stipulaceum</i>	Water Knotweed	1'-2'	Pink	Jun-Oct	x	x				x	x	x				
<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>	Pinkweed	1'-5'	Pink	Jun-Oct	x	x			x	x				x		
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickerel Weed	1'-3'	Purple	Jun-Sep	x	x				x	x	x				
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Common Pondweed	0'-0'	Green/White	Jun-Jul	x	x						x	x			
<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>	Long-Leaved Pondweed	0'-0'	Green/White	Jun-Jul	x	x						x	x			
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Prairie Cinquefoil	1'-3'	White	Jun-Sep	x			x	x						x	
<i>Puccinellia pallida</i>	Pale Manna Grass	2'-4'	Green	Jun	x	x	x			x	x					
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Mountain Mint	1'-3'	White	Jun-Aug	x	x		x	x						x	x
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Common Mountain Mint	1'-3'	White	Jun-Oct	x	x			x	x						x
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Yellow Coneflower	3'-6'	Yellow/Brown	Jul-Oct	x			x	x						x	
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture Rose	1'-3'	Pink	Jun-Sep	x	x		x								x
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose	2'-7'	Pink	Jun-Aug	x	x	x			x	x					x
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Wild Golden Glow	3'-10'	Yellow	Jul-Nov	x	x	x			x						
<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>	Swamp Dock	2'-5'	Green	Jun-Sep		x	x			x	x					
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	Rose Gentian	1'-3'	Pink	Jul-Nov	x				x	x						
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Common Arrowhead	1'-4'	White	Jun-Sep	x	x				x	x	x				
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's Tail	2'-4'	White	Jun-Aug		x	x			x	x					
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Dark Green Rush	3'-5'	Brown	Jun-Aug	x					x					x	
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool Grass	3'-5'	Brown	Jun-Sep	x					x	x			x	x	
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Late Figwort	3'-7'	Brown	Jun-Oct		x	x	x	x							x
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Mad-Dog Skullcap	1'-2'	Purple	Jun-Sep	x	x	x		x	x						
<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	Wild Senna	3'-5'	Yellow	Jul-Aug	x	x			x	x						x
<i>Silene regia</i>	Royal Catchfly	2'-4'	Red	Jul-Aug	x			x	x							
<i>Silene stellata</i>	Starry Campion	1'-2'	White	Jul-Oct	x	x	x	x	x							
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Rosin Weed	2'-6'	Yellow	Jul-Sep	x				x						x	x
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Compass Plant	3'-8'	Yellow	Jun-Sep	x			x	x							x
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant	3'-10'	Yellow	Jul-Oct	x	x			x	x						x
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	Prairie Dock	3'-8'	Yellow	Jun-Sep	x			x	x	x					x	x
<i>Sium suave</i>	Tall Water Parsnip	2'-6'	White	Jul-Sep	x	x	x			x	x			x		
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canadian Goldenrod	1'-5'	Yellow	Jul-Sep	x	x			x							x
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early Goldenrod	2'-4'	Yellow	Jul-Sep	x	x		x	x							x
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	1'-3'	Yellow	Jul-Oct	x	x		x						x		x
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Elm-Leaved Goldenrod	2'-3'	Yellow	Jul-Oct		x	x		x							x
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American Bur Reed	2'-5'	Green	Jun-Aug	x	x				x	x	x				
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Prairie Cord Grass	3'-7'	Green	Jul-Aug	x				x	x				x		
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Meadowsweet	3'-6'	White	Jun-Sep	x	x				x				x	x	x
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush	2'-5'	Pink	Jul-Sep	x	x			x	x				x		x
<i>Stipa spartea</i>	Porcupine Grass	2'-4'	Green	Jun	x	x		x								
<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i>	Panicled Aster	3'-5'	White/Yellow	Jul-Nov	x	x	x			x						x
<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Side-Flowering Aster	1'-3'	White/Yellow	Jul-Oct	x	x	x		x	x						x
<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	3'-6'	Violet/Yellow	Jul-Oct	x	x			x	x						x
<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	Sky-Blue Aster	1'-4'	Blue/Yellow	Jul-Nov	x	x		x	x					x		x
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat's Rue	1'-3'	Pink/Cream	Jun-Jul	x	x		x								
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Germander	1'-3'	Purple	Jul-Sep	x	x			x	x				x	x	
<i>Triadenum virginicum</i>	Marsh St. John's Wort	1'-2'	Pink	Jul-Sep	x	x				x				x		
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	3'-6'	Purple	Jun-Sep	x					x						
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary Vervain	2'-4'	Purple	Jun-Sep	x			x						x		
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Wingstem	3'-7'	Yellow	Jul-Oct		x	x		x	x					x	x
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Common Ironweed	3'-7'	Purple	Jul-Oct	x	x				x						x
<i>Vernonia gigantea</i>	Smooth Tall Ironweed	4'-9'	Purple	Jul-Oct	x				x	x						x
<i>Vernonia missurica</i>	Missouri Ironweed	3'-5'	Purple	Jul-Sep	x				x							x
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	3'-6'	White	Jun-Aug	x	x		x	x							x
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>	Wild Rice	3'-7'	Green	Jul-Sep	x	x					x	x	x	x		

Late- Typically begin blooming in August or September

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Bloom Color	Bloom Time	Full Sun	Partial Sun	Shade	Upland Dry	Upland Moist	Saturated	Emergent Shallow	Emergent Deep	Aquatic	Salt Tolerant	Deer Resistant	Pollinator species
<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	Purple False Foxglove	1'-2'	Lavender	Aug-Oct	x				x	x						
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	Slender False Foxglove	1'-2'	Lavender	Aug-Oct	x	x				x						
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broom Sedge	2'-3'	Brown	Aug-Sep	x			x	x	x				x		
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	False Aster	3'-5'	White/Yellow	Aug-Oct	x	x				x						
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead	2'-4'	Cream	Aug-Sep	x	x	x			x	x					
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Common Wood Reed	3'-4'	Green	Aug-Sep	x	x	x			x						
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Blue Mistflower	1'-3'	Blue	Aug-Sep	x	x			x							x
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Coreopsis	4'-8'	Yellow/Brown	Aug-Sep	x	x		x	x	x					x	
<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	Hoary Tick Trefoil	3'-5'	Purple	Aug	x	x		x								x
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle Gentian	1'-3'	Blue	Aug-Oct	x	x			x	x						x
<i>Gentiana flavida</i>	Cream Gentian	1'-3'	Cream	Sep-Oct		x			x							x
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	Western Sunflower	2'-4'	Yellow	Aug-Sep	x	x		x								x
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem Artichoke	5'-10'	Yellow/Brown	Aug-Oct	x	x			x							x
<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides v. corymbulosa</i>	False Boneset	1'-4'	White	Aug-Oct	x	x		x								
<i>Liatris scariosa v. nieuwlandii</i>	Savanna Blazing Star	3'-5'	Pink	Aug-Oct	x	x		x								x
<i>Oligoneuron riddellii</i>	Riddell's Goldenrod	2'-5'	Yellow	Sep-Nov	x				x	x						x
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	Fen Betony	1'-3'	Yellow	Aug-Oct	x	x				x						
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant	2'-5'	Pink	Aug-Oct	x					x				x		
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	Tall White Lettuce	2'-7'	Cream	Sep-Oct			x		x							
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Broad-Leaved Mountain Mint	2'-4'	White	Aug-Sep		x	x		x	x						x
<i>Rhexia virginica</i>	Handsome Harry	6"-2'	Lavender/Yellow	Aug-Sep	x	x			x	x						
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Showy Black-Eyed Susan	2'-3'	Yellow/Brown	Aug-Sep	x				x	x						
<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	Sweet Black-Eyed Susan	3'-5'	Yellow/Brown	Aug-Sep	x	x			x							
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-Eyed Susan	2'-5'	Yellow/Brown	Aug-Oct	x	x			x							
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	2'-4'	Brown	Aug-Sep	x	x		x	x					x	x	
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Blue-Stemmed Goldenrod	1'-2'	Yellow	Sep-Oct		x	x	x	x							x
<i>Solidago canadensis v. scabra</i>	Tall Goldenrod	2'-7'	Yellow	Aug-Oct	x	x			x							x
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Broad-Leaved Goldenrod	1'-3'	Yellow	Aug-Oct		x	x		x							x
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Old-Field Goldenrod	1'-3'	Yellow	Aug-Nov	x	x		x								x
<i>Solidago patula</i>	Swamp Goldenrod	3'-6'	Yellow	Aug-Oct	x	x	x			x						x
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough Goldenrod	2'-5'	Yellow	Aug-Oct	x	x	x		x							x
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass	4'-7'	Green	Aug-Sep	x			x	x						x	
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie Dropseed	2'-3'	Green	Aug-Sep	x			x	x					x		
<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	Heart-Leaved Aster	2'-4'	Blue/White/Yellow	Sep-Oct		x	x	x	x							x
<i>Symphotrichum dumosum</i>	Rice-Button Aster	1'-3'	Lavender/White	Sep-Oct	x	x		x	x	x						x
<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i>	Heath Aster	1'-3'	White/Yellow	Aug-Oct	x	x		x	x					x		x
<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>	Smooth Blue Aster	3'-5'	Blue/Yellow	Aug-Oct	x			x	x					x		x
<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i>	Aromatic Aster	2'-3'	Lavender	Aug-Oct	x			x								x
<i>Symphotrichum praealtus</i>	Willow Aster	2'-4'	Blue/White/Yellow	Sep-Oct	x	x			x	x						x
<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i>	Bristly Aster	3'-6'	Lavender/White/Yellow	Aug-Oct	x					x				x		x
<i>Symphotrichum sericeum</i>	Silky Aster	1'-2'	Purple/Yellow	Aug-Oct	x	x		x								x
<i>Symphotrichum shortii</i>	Short's Aster	1'-4'	Blue/Yellow	Aug-Oct		x	x	x	x							x
<i>Symphotrichum urophyllum</i>	Arrow-Leaved Aster	2'-5'	Lavender/White/Yellow	Aug-Sep		x	x	x	x							x